

Swiss Panel Global Cooperation 2021 - Statistical Annex

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Explanatory notes:

This statistical annex provides summary statistics for the Swiss Panel Global Cooperation 2021 survey. Section A presents socioeconomic, demographic, and other basic information about survey participants, and, where possible, compares them to the general Swiss population based on statistics provided by the Federal Statistical Office (FSO). Section B provides summary statistics of the survey questions for the *total sample (2,797 observations)*, as well as separately by *gender (female: 1,382; male: 1,339)*, *age group (18 to 39: 987; 40 to 59: 1,068; 60+: 731)*, and *language (German: 1,740; French: 638; Italian: 298)* of the participants. The median duration to complete the survey among all participants was 18.07 minutes.

This data is presented with the following caveats: 1) 11 participants provided no information on their age and thus could not be considered in the heterogeneity analysis by age group. 2) 76 participants identifying neither as female nor as male and 121 participants reporting English as their language were not considered in the heterogeneity analysis by gender and language, respectively, due to limited statistical power.

Section A: Socioeconomic, demographic and other basic information about survey participants

Table 1: Demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of survey participants (in comparison with Swiss population)

	Survey participants		Swiss population	
Gender †	Female:	49.4%	Female:	50.4%
	Male:	47.9%	Male:	49.6%*
	Other:	2.7%	*Note: 'Other' not available	
Age ¹	Mean:	47.3	Mean:	42.6
Language †	German:	62.2%	German:	62.7%
	French:	22.8%	French:	22.8%
	Italian:	10.7%	Italian:	8.3%
	English:	4.3%	English:	6.5%

Highest level of education ^Ω	Matura:	8.6%	Matura:	9.3%
	Vocational training:	36.9%	Vocational training:	32.7%
	Bachelor / Master / Doctorate:	39.0%	Bachelor / Master / Doctorate*:	40.1%
	Other:	15.5%	Other:	17.9%
			<i>*Note: includes higher vocational training.</i>	
Annual household income (before taxes, including pension subsidies) ²	less than 50,000 CHF:	15.4%	Mean annual gross household income: 114,984 CHF*	<i>*Note: No suitable data available for frequency distributions.</i>
	50,000 CHF to 99,999 CHF:	27.1%		
	100,000 CHF to 149,999 CHF:	19.3%		
	150,000 CHF to 199,999 CHF:	7.2%		
	More than 200,000 CHF:	7.1%		
	Prefer not to say:	23.9%		
Household composition ²	Single-person household:	16.9%	Single-person household:	19.2%
	Two adults without children(<18y):	39.2%	Couple without children(<25y):	29.2%
	Household with children(<18y):	30.4%	Household with children(<25y):	40.5%
Migration status ^Ω	No migration background:	58.2%	No migration background:	60.0%
	With migration background:	41.8%	With migration background:	38.0%
			Unclear migration status:	2.0%

Note: Data sources for statistics on Swiss Population: Gender, Age: FSO (2021), Demografisches Porträt der Schweiz; Language: FSO (2021), Statistical Data on Switzerland 2021 (several answers possible); Education: FSO (2022), Höchste abgeschlossene Ausbildung in der Schweiz, 2020 (from age 25); Income: FSO (2019), Household income and expenditure of all households; Household composition: FSO (2021), Familien in der Schweiz: Statistischer Bericht 2021; Migration status: FSO (2022), Bevölkerung nach Migrationsstatus. Language refers to the language used by participants to fill out the survey. None of the participants used Romansh.

Ω: Distributional difference between survey participants and Swiss population is statistically significant.

‡: Distributional difference between survey participants and Swiss population is NOT statistically significant.

1: Survey sampled only adult population (>18 years), hence, comparison of age distribution is not meaningful.

2: Distributional difference between survey participants and Swiss population cannot be assessed due to lack of suitable data.

(Statistical significance of distributional difference assessed via two-sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov test, 5% significance level.)

Table 2: Share of participants by canton (in comparison with Swiss population)

<i>Canton</i> ^Ω	Survey participants (%)	Swiss population (%)
Zuerich	27.24	17.89
Bern	13.66	12.08
Vaud	9.26	9.36
Ticino	6.97	4.08
Aargau	6.15	7.97
Luzern	6.11	4.80
Fribourg	4.43	3.74
St. Gallen	3.83	5.93
Geneva	3.72	5.86
Solothurn	2.50	3.20
Valais	2.07	4.01
Basel-Landschaft	1.89	3.36
Basel-Stadt	1.86	2.28
<i>Outside Switzerland</i>	1.86	-
Neuchatel	1.68	2.05
Zug	1.61	1.48
Graubuenden	1.47	2.31
Thurgau	1.43	3.25
Schwyz	0.64	1.86
Schaffhausen	0.46	0.96
Glarus	0.29	0.47
Appenzell Ausserrhoden	0.25	0.64
Nidwalden	0.25	0.50

Obwalden	0.14	0.44
Jura	0.11	0.86
Uri	0.11	0.43

Note: Source for Swiss population statistics: own calculations based on FSO (2021), Statistical Data on Switzerland 2021.

Ω: Distributional difference between survey participants and Swiss population is statistically significant.

(Statistical significance of distributional difference assessed via two-sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov test, 5% significance level.)

Section B: Survey questions

Table 3: Familiarity with the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
I have never heard of the SDGs	40.69	39.51	41.08	42.25	39.14	40.63	44.54	35.74	32.89
I'm not sure if I've heard of the SDGs	21.74	21.42	22.63	20.06	22.10	23.53	24.31	16.30	19.46
I have heard of them but cannot not explain the broad idea of the SDGs	25.13	27.13	23.23	23.00	25.56	27.50	22.30	29.78	32.89
I could explain the broad idea of the SDGs to somebody else	10.08	9.41	10.90	11.96	10.67	6.84	7.13	15.36	12.42
I could explain the details of the SDGs to somebody else	0.97	1.09	0.82	1.22	0.94	0.68	0.69	1.10	1.34
I use the SDGs in my work	1.39	1.45	1.34	1.52	1.59	0.82	1.03	1.72	1.01

Table 4: Estimate of the change in the number of people living in extreme poverty in the last two decades (defined as living on less than \$2 a day)

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Increased by 50%	29.92	30.34	28.85	23.73	31.65	35.80	26.25	34.48	43.96
Increased by 20%	44.77	47.57	42.45	48.58	43.82	41.15	44.85	48.43	38.26
Remained more or less the same	11.95	11.95	11.96	12.17	11.99	11.52	13.53	9.56	7.72
Decreased by 20%	10.56	8.47	12.86	12.27	9.64	9.47	12.49	5.49	8.05
Decreased by 50%	2.79	1.67	3.89	3.25	2.90	2.06	2.88	2.04	2.01

Table 5: Estimate of the number of people in the world that currently live on less than \$10 a day

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
1 billion	5.91	5.43	6.30	4.49	7.65	5.29	5.82	5.17	7.07
2 billion	16.18	14.74	18.00	14.78	15.77	18.38	17.17	13.95	17.85
3 billion	23.73	24.41	22.63	25.59	21.80	23.82	25.10	22.41	21.55
4 billion	25.62	25.59	25.74	25.18	25.33	27.02	24.75	27.27	26.60
5 billion	19.19	20.31	18.22	20.08	19.60	17.55	18.58	20.69	19.53
6 billion	6.53	6.09	7.14	6.32	6.79	6.41	6.00	7.05	5.39
7 billion	2.83	3.45	1.97	3.57	3.06	1.53	2.59	3.45	2.02

Table 6: Estimate of own position in the global income distribution (from the poorest 10% to the richest 10%)

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Poorest 10%	1.56	1.08	1.77	1.26	1.68	1.82	0.89	2.68	2.36
11th to 20th percentile	2.76	2.08	3.38	2.97	2.94	2.27	1.71	4.64	4.72
21st to 30th percentile	6.17	7.57	4.75	5.71	6.93	5.61	6.03	7.86	4.72
31st to 40th percentile	11.10	14.56	7.25	11.43	10.28	11.52	11.43	9.11	13.78
41st to 50th percentile	10.78	12.40	8.94	10.06	10.18	12.27	8.76	13.21	18.50
51st to 60th percentile	14.46	16.22	12.97	13.83	13.96	16.21	14.86	14.46	14.96
61st to 70th percentile	14.78	15.22	14.83	16.11	13.22	15.45	16.19	12.86	12.99
71st to 80th percentile	14.46	13.73	15.47	13.26	15.32	15.00	15.17	13.75	12.99
81st to 90th percentile	13.70	11.15	16.28	13.94	14.06	12.88	14.79	12.86	6.69
Richest 10 %	10.22	5.99	14.34	11.43	11.44	6.97	10.16	8.57	8.27

Table 7: Opinion about the drivers of respondent's current income level (rank from 1 = 'most important' to 7 = 'least important')

<i>Percentage shares per category; 'most important'</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Your personal efforts	13.80	11.06	16.14	10.79	14.65	16.74	10.72	14.94	26.95
Your level of education	12.36	12.83	12.07	12.38	12.09	12.89	13.73	9.00	7.45
The country in which you were born	56.41	57.91	55.64	55.87	56.34	57.19	58.28	59.42	49.29
Your parents' income	2.53	3.15	1.88	4.55	1.38	1.48	1.57	3.57	4.26
Your gender	1.06	1.46	0.63	0.85	1.28	1.04	0.96	0.51	2.13
The natural talents you were born with	1.70	1.38	2.04	1.80	1.47	1.93	1.38	1.87	2.13
The sector or industry you work in	12.14	12.21	11.60	13.76	12.78	8.74	13.37	10.70	7.80

Table 8: Opinion about the level of Swiss public spending on foreign aid

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Should increase a lot	25.16	27.85	23.02	27.49	23.53	24.86	25.91	24.11	25.93
Should increase a little	29.93	31.88	28.52	34.60	26.70	28.32	30.31	29.08	35.19
Should stay more or less the same	34.05	32.21	35.05	29.38	37.10	35.84	33.68	36.88	24.07
Should decrease a little	4.93	3.69	5.84	2.37	6.33	5.78	5.44	4.26	5.56
Should decrease a lot	5.92	4.36	7.56	6.16	6.33	5.20	4.66	5.67	9.26

Table 9: Level of concern about global poverty

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Very concerned	29.01	32.25	26.65	22.80	29.80	37.22	30.77	31.68	15.94
Moderately concerned	41.97	46.75	36.68	41.60	41.22	42.78	43.27	32.92	46.38
A bit concerned	20.18	15.68	23.82	24.00	20.41	14.44	18.27	25.47	24.64
Not very concerned	7.07	4.14	10.34	9.60	6.94	3.89	6.49	7.45	8.70
Not at all concerned	1.77	1.18	2.51	2.00	1.63	1.67	1.20	2.48	4.35

Table 10: Agreement with potential objectives of Swiss development cooperation (from 'strongly agree' to 'strongly disagree')

<i>Percentage shares per statement who selected '(strongly) agree'</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Reduce climate change	78.66	82.83	74.93	77.05	80.46	78.64	76.03	81.98	86.25
Promote world security	79.35	80.48	78.06	76.56	80.33	81.56	78.81	79.79	84.52
Secure economic benefits for Switzerland	32.04	29.61	33.69	36.78	32.99	24.08	24.06	47.88	43.04
Manage migration into Switzerland	56.56	55.59	57.68	48.61	59.57	61.95	53.09	59.82	71.17
Uphold our moral values	65.05	71.62	58.78	65.26	65.36	63.99	61.25	71.23	70.32
Show solidarity	76.70	79.08	74.78	75.72	78.03	76.26	74.97	80.52	79.77
Compensate for historical misconduct of rich countries	44.19	46.88	41.82	42.33	45.17	45.71	44.17	39.94	55.77

Table 11: Opinion about effectiveness of poverty reduction efforts of different groups (rank from 1 = 'most effective' to 9 = 'least effective')

<i>Percentage shares per category; 'most effective'</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Governments of low-income countries	9.50	9.33	9.38	10.71	10.43	6.42	3.39	20.40	19.79
Swiss development cooperation (SDC)	6.79	6.81	7.03	4.98	5.61	10.95	6.95	7.36	6.36
Multilateral Organisations (UN, WHO, World Bank)	35.29	36.42	34.45	34.46	36.61	34.60	39.48	27.59	28.98
Swiss NGOs / Non-Profit Organisations	12.67	12.78	12.73	9.76	11.91	17.81	14.33	9.20	11.66
Private sector in low-income countries	5.88	4.90	6.88	6.36	5.41	5.84	6.71	3.68	3.89
Citizens in low-income countries	13.73	12.32	14.77	14.53	14.27	11.82	16.02	10.54	6.71
Swiss citizens	2.41	1.84	2.97	2.23	2.76	2.19	2.54	1.67	3.18
Very rich individuals regardless of where they live	7.20	7.73	6.64	8.70	6.59	5.99	5.38	10.20	11.66
International businesses	6.63	7.99	5.25	8.32	6.54	4.46	5.33	9.36	7.80

Table 12: Opinion about effectiveness of poverty reduction efforts of different groups (rank from 1 = 'most effective' to 9 = 'least effective')

<i>Percentage shares per category; 'most' to 'third most effective'</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Governments of low-income countries	26.92	25.94	27.89	31.18	28.44	18.83	15.72	48.16	43.82
Swiss development cooperation (SDC)	38.46	39.17	38.36	30.86	37.89	49.49	44.20	32.44	26.86
Multilateral Organisations (UN, WHO, World Bank)	65.31	68.09	63.05	65.54	64.37	66.42	68.80	57.53	62.90
Swiss NGOs / Non-Profit Organisations	50.72	52.26	49.30	45.17	50.00	59.27	58.89	36.29	37.46
Private sector in low-income countries	28.28	24.87	31.17	29.06	29.72	25.11	26.96	28.93	27.56
Citizens in low-income countries	32.65	28.39	36.41	34.57	32.68	30.07	35.49	27.93	22.97
Swiss citizens	10.26	9.41	10.78	8.70	10.43	12.26	11.79	7.02	9.89
Very rich individuals regardless of where they live	22.10	23.34	21.41	23.86	22.64	18.98	18.80	27.42	29.68
International businesses	25.70	28.94	22.02	31.27	24.35	19.94	19.81	34.28	39.01

Table 13: Respondent's engagement with the topic of global poverty and inequality in 2021

<i>Percentage shares per category; multiple answers possible</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Shared articles or information on the topic with others	22.95	25.47	20.76	20.87	21.44	27.91	21.84	24.29	22.48
Discussed the topic with family or friends	52.95	56.08	50.49	53.90	53.56	51.57	50.75	56.11	57.05
Wrote about global inequality or poverty, incl. on social media	3.25	3.33	3.21	4.36	2.90	2.33	2.82	2.98	4.36
Refrained from purchasing certain products	53.09	59.48	47.05	46.71	55.62	58.28	55.00	54.55	41.95
Donated money to reduce global poverty	36.04	38.42	34.28	23.71	39.04	48.15	35.46	35.27	38.26
Volunteered for an organisation in Switzerland	7.26	8.68	5.97	5.78	7.77	8.62	5.69	10.66	10.07
Volunteered for an organisation abroad	3.18	3.55	2.99	2.94	3.37	3.28	1.95	3.92	6.38
Participated in a march, rally or similar event related to the issue	2.72	3.55	1.72	3.95	1.97	2.19	2.30	3.92	2.35
Worked for an organisation with a focus on reducing global poverty and inequality	2.54	2.97	2.09	2.33	2.15	3.42	2.13	3.61	1.34

Set up an organisation	0.68	0.72	0.52	1.01	0.66	0.27	0.40	1.57	0.00
None of the options above	19.49	14.47	23.53	25.33	17.23	14.64	20.06	17.24	21.48

Table 14: Respondent's donations to charitable organisations in 2021

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Nothing	32.67	30.63	35.43	48.99	28.56	16.85	30.61	37.62	37.58
Up to 50 CHF	5.26	6.44	4.11	7.40	4.21	3.84	4.09	7.37	6.71
51 - 100 CHF	11.52	11.80	11.51	10.75	11.61	12.60	11.57	11.76	11.74
101 - 500 CHF	21.40	21.94	21.45	14.00	24.16	27.12	22.61	19.44	20.13
501 - 1000 CHF	6.19	5.79	6.80	2.64	7.30	9.45	7.48	3.92	3.69
More than 1000 CHF	7.84	8.54	7.47	1.72	7.87	16.03	9.55	5.17	2.68
Not sure / prefer not to say	15.13	14.84	13.23	14.50	16.29	14.11	14.10	14.73	17.45

Table 15: Reason for NOT donating money to charitable organisations

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Lack of financial capacity / cannot afford to	26.11	29.74	23.35	32.02	19.73	18.85	21.95	30.42	38.39
Lack of information or knowledge on which organisation to donate to	11.73	12.71	11.25	13.51	10.03	9.02	12.21	9.17	12.50
Don't believe my contribution would make a difference	5.64	5.04	6.37	4.99	7.02	4.92	6.49	5.00	2.68
Don't believe it's my responsibility	4.09	2.40	5.52	3.74	4.35	4.92	3.24	6.67	2.68
Don't trust charitable organisations	17.59	16.79	17.62	13.31	21.07	26.23	16.41	20.00	20.54
Don't think charitable organisations are effective	10.40	6.95	13.38	9.56	11.04	12.30	11.64	8.33	8.93
Other	13.50	15.83	11.68	10.60	18.06	13.93	16.79	10.00	5.36
Don't know	5.20	4.80	5.31	6.03	3.34	5.74	4.96	5.42	3.57
I would prefer not to say	5.75	5.76	5.52	6.24	5.35	4.10	6.30	5.00	5.36

Table 16: Biggest influencing factor for decisions on donations

<i>Percentage shares per category; up to three answers possible</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Cause the organisation is working for	77.18	78.01	76.93	75.26	76.80	79.14	77.29	82.32	66.22
Documented impact of the organisation	52.01	51.80	53.46	54.59	50.31	52.44	65.98	20.73	29.73
Reputation of the organisation	25.75	23.11	28.36	23.72	27.27	25.75	12.28	51.52	54.73
Recommendations from family, friends, or colleagues	10.26	10.81	9.50	15.82	8.93	7.71	10.43	8.54	12.16
Knowing somebody working at the organisation	12.43	13.66	11.13	9.69	12.70	14.10	11.40	9.76	25.68
Low administration cost at the organisation	31.87	34.66	29.17	21.43	31.66	40.04	36.65	23.78	20.27
Countries the organisation is working in	22.24	22.36	22.25	20.15	22.26	23.87	20.57	25.91	23.65
Size and visibility of the organisation	6.50	5.84	6.92	8.42	5.02	6.95	4.39	12.20	8.11
Other	5.74	6.46	4.61	7.40	5.49	4.51	6.14	4.27	6.08
Don't know	1.53	1.37	1.49	2.55	1.41	0.75	0.97	2.13	4.05

Table 17: Most trusted source of information when making charitable donations

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Family, friends, colleagues	22.74	24.88	20.83	32.49	22.64	15.95	20.08	23.48	31.76
Media / news outlets	16.28	13.61	19.35	12.44	13.49	22.14	16.80	17.38	14.19
Swiss Development Cooperation (SDC)	9.82	9.03	10.89	7.36	9.92	11.63	10.04	10.06	12.16
Universities	4.43	4.08	4.97	9.64	3.26	2.06	4.34	3.35	6.08
ZEWO	14.00	15.22	12.77	5.33	15.81	17.64	18.15	4.88	10.14
Charity annual reports or websites	15.71	16.71	14.65	17.01	15.19	15.57	14.58	16.77	16.22
None of the above	17.04	16.46	16.53	15.74	19.69	15.01	16.02	24.09	9.46

Table 18: Estimate of the change in Switzerland's public spending on foreign aid over the past 10 years

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Increased a lot	11.81	12.01	11.51	8.32	13.40	14.09	12.59	9.87	13.47
Increased a little	42.72	41.75	44.32	41.48	43.30	43.50	46.23	36.68	38.72
Remained more or less the same	38.00	37.92	37.52	40.77	36.08	37.07	33.53	45.45	42.76
Decreased a little	6.44	7.16	5.83	7.81	6.65	4.38	6.73	6.58	4.04
Decreased a lot	1.04	1.16	0.82	1.62	0.56	0.96	0.92	1.41	1.01

Table 19: Estimate of the amount of foreign aid provided by Swiss people through NGOs relative to the amount provided by the Swiss government

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Less	33.90	34.06	34.51	32.39	33.62	36.04	36.57	31.50	27.18
About the same	36.88	37.84	34.73	37.77	34.93	38.65	35.19	39.81	40.27
More	29.23	28.10	30.76	29.85	31.45	25.31	28.24	28.68	32.55

Table 20: Estimate of the relative allocation of Swiss foreign aid between humanitarian emergencies (e.g., natural disasters, conflicts, famines) and longer-term objectives (e.g., investments in public infrastructure, health systems, good governance)

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
More than half is spent on humanitarian needs	36.61	37.46	35.54	39.96	34.99	34.12	33.33	44.67	40.40
More than half is spent on long-term development needs	29.54	25.29	33.94	32.42	28.78	26.74	32.69	22.57	24.24
Half is spent on humanitarian needs and half on long-term development needs	33.85	37.24	30.52	27.62	36.23	39.14	33.98	32.76	35.35

Table 21: Support for waiving international property rights rules to facilitate manufacture of COVID-19 vaccines by developing countries

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Yes, it is the right thing to do	69.68	73.77	65.48	69.52	71.79	67.03	68.58	73.77	72.12
Yes, but only if Swiss pharmaceutical companies do not face large economic losses	6.93	6.02	7.87	8.42	6.03	6.50	5.40	9.02	8.41
No, intellectual property rights must be respected	23.39	20.20	26.64	22.06	22.18	26.47	26.02	17.21	19.47

Table 22: Opinion about possible threats to Switzerland (from 'extremely threatening' to 'not a threat')

<i>Percentage shares per statement who selected 'extremely threatening' or 'very threatening'</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Climate change	70.92	73.41	69.15	68.36	70.96	73.87	70.63	71.52	78.87
Terrorism	28.11	28.65	26.72	24.31	26.67	34.31	24.49	39.57	27.50
Capitalism	36.11	38.44	34.14	36.49	37.50	33.89	35.71	39.85	35.71
Global inequalities	40.98	41.31	42.41	32.07	42.75	49.74	42.24	41.96	38.16
Nationalism	39.26	40.95	38.26	35.04	38.58	46.03	40.94	44.20	24.24
Violence and conflict between or within countries	32.34	31.69	33.44	25.40	31.39	43.17	33.79	33.93	25.76
Spread of infectious diseases	50.21	50.14	49.44	43.72	52.78	53.81	48.39	53.90	50.62
Biodiversity loss	64.70	70.05	59.65	63.16	65.11	66.48	64.72	70.93	55.38
Fake news	60.14	57.23	61.54	56.73	57.65	69.33	60.63	56.58	67.86
Digitalisation and automation	34.73	41.18	28.33	29.66	36.96	37.82	32.11	48.08	29.58
Unemployment	25.87	28.02	23.16	28.69	28.72	17.39	22.08	31.13	41.56
Unstable financial system	40.52	37.54	43.87	38.02	44.40	38.07	41.26	44.90	34.92
Globalisation	33.74	34.26	34.16	33.78	34.82	32.97	30.86	41.96	38.71
Migration	29.97	25.07	35.61	23.08	32.07	35.96	30.02	32.35	23.68
Global population growth	46.44	42.29	51.50	40.34	48.80	52.38	53.01	38.37	29.33

Table 23: Opinion about the importance of additional actions Switzerland could do to promote sustainable development in poorer countries (from 'very important' to 'not important')

<i>Percentage shares per statement who selected '(very) important'</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Reduce agricultural subsidies so that farmers in developing countries can compete on an equal footing	32.16	34.26	30.38	30.04	30.79	36.77	31.24	31.45	30.38
Require Swiss companies to screen their supply chains for human-rights risks and environmental damage	89.21	90.54	87.61	84.17	90.39	92.72	88.72	92.54	90.59
Adopt measures to encourage safe, orderly and regular migration into Switzerland	65.07	70.30	59.95	63.04	64.24	68.44	63.40	67.58	70.79
Discourage multinationals from shifting their profit from developing countries to Switzerland for tax reasons	73.70	79.24	68.68	70.16	72.01	81.22	76.56	63.86	74.71
Stop exporting arms and weapons of war	64.63	74.73	53.01	66.24	66.76	59.75	59.57	70.28	80.00
Take measures to reduce Switzerland's carbon footprint	75.98	81.25	70.98	73.80	77.37	76.55	75.32	76.50	80.19

Table 24: Sources of knowledge about developing countries

<i>Percentage shares per category; up to three sources possible</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Print media (printed or online)	56.09	52.79	60.21	43.70	57.73	70.45	59.79	49.45	50.34
TV	57.92	56.63	59.54	43.50	62.32	70.86	59.91	56.51	59.73
Radio	27.69	28.10	26.93	18.90	28.49	38.30	31.11	23.23	24.83
Social media	17.73	21.29	14.36	27.03	14.71	9.85	16.99	17.43	20.47
Movies	5.16	5.50	4.71	4.78	5.44	5.20	5.36	5.02	4.36
Friends and colleagues	14.43	17.38	11.44	20.63	12.65	8.89	14.11	16.48	11.41
Own experience	18.34	16.29	20.42	16.87	20.81	16.69	16.94	22.61	11.74
Books	8.20	9.49	6.73	7.52	7.50	10.26	8.24	7.38	9.06
School and education	11.82	13.32	10.40	23.98	7.03	2.60	9.85	17.90	10.40
Academic publications	4.15	4.42	3.74	4.98	3.94	3.28	3.40	3.30	6.04

Charitable organisations	11.78	13.61	10.32	7.52	12.93	15.87	12.04	12.72	11.41
Events	2.11	2.17	2.09	1.63	1.69	3.42	2.25	2.20	1.34
Don't know	1.22	0.72	1.05	1.93	0.84	0.68	0.92	2.20	1.01

Table 25: Self-assessed level of information about global inequality and living realities in developing countries

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18 to 39	40 to 59	60+	German	French	Italian
Very well informed	4.06	2.76	5.24	3.05	4.88	4.25	3.12	5.65	2.68
Well informed	45.73	41.90	50.26	33.60	46.67	60.77	49.60	44.27	30.20
Not well informed, but I would like to know more	31.91	39.00	24.98	42.57	29.20	21.40	28.79	32.50	44.97
Not well informed, but I don't feel like I need more information	18.31	16.34	19.52	20.77	19.25	13.58	18.50	17.58	22.15